CMU Broadband Consumer Disclosure Label

Christopher Choy, Ellie Young, Megan Li, Jon Peha, Lorrie Cranor Carnegie Mellon University



Contact broadband-study@andrew.cmu.edu for more information

The FCC issued a request for comments on proposed broadband consumer disclosure labels in NPRM 22-7. To inform the FCC, we conducted a large-scale two-phase user study with over 2500 participants. In phase 1, we investigated what information is most useful and understandable to consumers while comparison shopping for broadband plans as well as their opinions on the FCC's proposed labels. In phase 2, we evaluated the impact of changes to the proposed labels on consumer comprehension and sentiment. We found that consumers are overwhelmingly supportive of the label concept. They are most interested in cost, speed, and reliability and prefer labels to be concise, yet contain detailed information. They struggle with calculating total costs and determining how performance affects suitability for various uses. While technical terms such as latency, packet loss, and network management practices are unfamiliar to consumers, once the terms are explained they express interest in having this information provided. The changes we tested improved consumer comprehension and were generally well liked. However, we also observed areas for further improvement. Based on our findings, we are proposing a summary (shown below) and full version of a fixed broadband label (shown on page 2).

For our full report and latest versions of the labels, visit **cups.cs.cmu.edu/broadband**

Below: Summary version of the label, designed to be printed on a half sheet of paper (September 15, 2022 update)

Broadband Facts Fiber One Gigabit	Last updated August 31, 2022
Base monthly cost Unlimited data at speeds up to 940/880 Mb	Scan for more info \$99.99 ps per month. Includes provider fees and government taxes.
Optional monthly charges/dise	counts
(Router lease + tax Incl	udedAuto Pay and Paper-Free discount-\$10.00
Other optional services and discounts can b	e found by scanning the QR code at the top of this page.
Activation fees	
	uded
Fios Setup Inc Performance & Reliability Government Performance Ratings (fcc.gov	
Fios Setup Incl Performance & Reliability Government Performance Ratings (fcc.gov	/broadband) Typical performance ranges; individual experience may vary. ming audio Good Streaming video Acceptable
Fios SetupIncPerformance & Reliability Government Performance Ratings (fcc.gov Web browsingGoodStread	/broadband)Typical performance ranges; individual experience may vary.ming audioGoodStreaming videoAcceptablengPoorOnline backupsGood

Broadband Facts

Fixed broadband consumer disclosure			
Choose Your Service Data Plan f	or 50Mbps Servic	e Tier	
Monthly charge for month-to-month plan		\$60.00	
Monthly charge for 2 year contract plan		\$55.00	
Click here for other <u>pricing options</u> include bundled with other services, like cable te			
Other Charges and Terms			
Data included with monthly charge		300GB	
Charges for additional data usage – eacl	h additional 50GB	\$10.00	
Optional modem or gateway lease – Cus their own modem or gateway; click here		\$10.00/month	
Other monthly fees		Not Applicable	
One-time fees			
Activation fee		\$50.00	
Deposit		\$50.00	
Installation fee		\$25.00	
Early termination fee		\$240.00	
Other services on network Performance - Individual experience i	may vary		
Typical speed downstream		53 Mbps	
Typical speed upstream		6 Mbps	
Typical latency		35 milliseconds	
Typical packet loss		0.08%	
Network Management			
Application-specific network management	nt practices?	Yes	
Subscriber-triggered network manageme	ent practices?	Yes	
More details on network management			
Privacy	See our privacy policy		
Complaints or Inquiries	To contact us: <u>online</u> /(123)456-7890; To submit complaints to the FCC: <u>online</u> /(888)225-5322		
Learn more about the <u>terms used on this</u> FCC's website.	s form and other relev	ant information at the	

Left: Proposed fixed broadband label in FCC's NPRM 22-7

Right: Full version of our proposed label, accessed via the QR code or url provided on the summary layer (September 15, 2022 update)

Broadband Facts

Fiber One Gigabit

Base monthly cost

Fixed broadband consumer disclosure available to residents of 15213 Last updated August 31, 2022



Unlimited data at speeds up to 940/880 Mbps per month. Includes provider fees and government taxes. Click here for more pricing options including promotions and bundled options such as cable television.

Optional monthly charges/discounts

College student discount	\$-20.00
Military and veteran discount	\$-15.00
Auto Pay + Paper-Free discount	\$-10.00
Router lease + tax	Included
2 TB cloud storage	Included
Unlimited cloud storage	\$5.00
Inside Wire Maintenance	\$15.00
Home Device Protect	\$25.00

Activation

Setup and installation

Included

Individual experience may vary. Listed measurements reflect the typical range of these performance fluctuations.

Performance What do these mean?

Government Performance Ratings (fcc.gov/broadband)

Web browsing Good	Streaming audio	Good	Streaming video	Acceptable		
Videoconferencing Marginal	Gaming	Poor	Online backups	Good		
	poor (10th	formance is percentile)	normal (m	ő		
Speed (downstream)	308 Mbps		929.5 Mb			
Speed (upstream)	311 Mbps		912.22 N	lbps		
Latency	380ms		86ms			
Packet loss	5.25%		0.4%			
Reliability What do these mean?			Individual experi	ence may vary.		
Average monthly downtime per customer			1 hour 14	minutes		
Total number of outages,	last 3 years		105			
Network management practices						
Traffic management		Effect				
Fiber One does not affirmatively man network through mechanisms such a blocking, or dropping of specific end source or content.	s real-time throttling,	None				
Paid prioritization		Effect				
None		None				
Zero-rating/Data allowand	e exceptions	Effect				
Free Fortnite!			Games servers does any of Fiber One's a			
Privacy		See our privac cups.cs.cmu.ec				

Complaints or Inquiries

To contact us: <u>online</u> / 1 (800) 837-4966 To submit complaints to the FCC: <u>online</u> / 1 (888) 225-5322